

Grammar & Vocabulary Answer Key



Unit 1

A Circle True or False.

- 1 True
- 2 True
- 3 False
- 4 False

B Look and complete the sentences.

- 1 He is the winner.
- 2 The score is 4–2.
- 3 There are many people running in the big race today.

C Unscramble the words and match.

- 1 family reunion; b
- 2 fair; a
- 3 folk dance; c

D Check (✓) the correct answer.

- 1 a 2 b 3 a

E Complete the sentences.

- 1 This tennis game is so exciting.
We want to know who will win!
- 2 The movie was really boring.
I fell asleep after only fifteen minutes.
- 3 The children are excited to go to the festival tomorrow.

F Write the words in the correct order to make sentences. Then match them with the pictures.

- 1 These students are tired. b
- 2 Laila is interested in soccer. c
- 3 She is an amazing dancer. a

Unit 2

A Circle True or False.

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 True
- 4 False

B Complete the sentences.

- 1 A river runs through the canyon with steep cliffs on both sides.
- 2 We can drink water from the mountain stream.
- 3 Be careful! You don't want to drop your phone in the water!
- 4 The children love to run, skip, and play outside.

C Look and complete the sentences.

- 1 Small fish are swimming in the lake.
- 2 Watch out! She is going to tag you!
- 3 We can see lots of animals on the plain.
- 4 I love to kick the ball.

D Rewrite the sentences. Use the correct form of the words in parentheses ().

- 1 Swimming is easy.
- 2 I think skiing is fun.
- 3 The children love dancing.
- 4 John likes to go fishing.

E Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 I think reading is easy.
- 2 Playing in a football game is fun.
- 3 They like eating ice cream.
- 4 My mother thinks singing is hard.
- 5 Cooking is hard work.

F Look and complete the sentences.

- 1 She loves running.
- 2 Andy likes studying English.
- 3 Playing piano is a lot of fun.
- 4 Jumping rope is good exercise.

Unit 3

A Circle True or False.

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 True
- 4 True

B Unscramble the words.

- 1 packing
- 2 shopping
- 3 dancing
- 4 fishing

C Complete the sentences. Then match them with the pictures.

- 1 I enjoy raking leaves in the fall. c
- 2 Throwing snowballs is fun in the winter. a
- 3 We are going to meet neighbors in our new neighborhood today. b

D Circle the correct words.

- 1 Now I am tall and strong, I can lift heavy boxes.
- 2 When I was five, I couldn't speak English well.
- 3 Asha could ice skate when she was only six years old.
- 4 You can't go sledding in Mumbai. There is no snow.

E Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 Now I can rake leaves.
- 2 When Sylvia was three, she could play the piano.
- 3 John couldn't speak English when he was five.

F Look and complete the sentences.

- 1 Rashid is only one year old, so he can't catch a ball.
- 2 When Julie was a little baby, she couldn't sit up.
- 3 When I lived in Canada, I could ice skate outside.
- 4 In our new town, we can go fishing in the lake.

Unit 4

A Circle *True* or *False*.

- 1 True
- 2 True
- 3 True
- 4 True
- 5 False

B Look and complete the sentences.

- 1 A zoo is a place to see different animals.
- 2 Let's buy some new shoes at the shopping mall.
- 3 What country is Raul from?
- 4 We live in an urban area.

C Complete the sentences.

- 1 A university is a place where adults go to study.
- 2 Unlike an urban area, a rural area does not have many people living there.
- 3 The hospital is closed, but maybe we can go to the clinic across the street.
- 4 A suburb is an area outside of a city where there is more space for people to live.

D Complete the sentences.

- 1 If I go to the clinic, I see Dr. Yang.
- 2 If I have free time, I go to the shopping mall.
- 3 When I'm at the university, I am very busy.
- 4 When I'm at home, I feel happy.

E Write the words in the correct order to make sentences. Then match them with the pictures.

- 1 If she goes to the city, she takes a bus. d
- 2 When it's hot outside, Julio drinks cold water. b
- 3 When I'm tired, I take a nap. a
- 4 If you move to an urban area, you find better jobs. c

Unit 5

A Circle the two correct answers.

- 1 b, c
- 2 a, b
- 3 b, c
- 4 a, c

B Complete the sentences.

- 1 The thicket has a lot of bushes and trees.
- 2 A raisin is a dried grape. It is small and brown.
- 3 A bee is yellow and black and can sting you—be careful!

C Complete the sentences. Then match them with the pictures.

- 1 A beetle eats leaves. It is not good for plants! b
- 2 A cricket is very noisy at night. Sometimes you can hear the sound from your bedroom. a
- 3 A grasshopper can jump high. c

D Circle the correct words.

- 1 The children were playing outside yesterday.
- 2 The animals weren't eating the leaves of the trees.
- 3 Were the students learning about insects?
- 4 The bird wasn't flying in the sky.

E Complete the sentences. Use the past continuous form of the verbs in parentheses ().

- 1 Kevin wasn't listening to the teacher.
- 2 I was writing a poem.
- 3 The sun wasn't shining.
- 4 The children were playing baseball.

F Complete the sentences.

- 1 What were you doing yesterday?
- 2 The birds weren't singing in the middle of the night.
- 3 My sister was cooking a delicious breakfast this morning.
- 4 Delia wasn't sleeping because it was 2:00 in the afternoon.

Unit 6

A Complete the sentences.

- 1 What words can describe what this animal looks like?
- 2 Cat, hat, and mat are rhyming words.
- 3 I imagine your country is very beautiful!
- 4 The word "happy" has two syllables.
- 5 I like to observe birds flying in the sky.
- 6 Haiku poems have an exact number of syllables per line.

B Circle the correct answer.

- 1 True
- 2 False
- 3 False
- 4 True

C Look and complete the sentences.

- 1 An angelfish swims in the ocean.
- 2 A sentence begins with a capital letter and ends with a period.
- 3 A robin sings in the tree.
- 4 A noun is a person, place, or thing.

D Check (✓) the correct answer.

- 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a

E Write the words in the correct order to make sentences. Then match them with the pictures.

- 1 Mary was cleaning the kitchen when the phone rang. b
- 2 We were swimming when it started to rain. c
- 3 Ahmed was reading a book when he fell asleep. a
- 4 I was walking in the thicket when I saw a robin. d

Unit 7

- A Circle True or False.**
- 1 False
 - 2 True
 - 3 True
- B Match the sentences with the pictures.**
- 1 b
 - 2 c
 - 3 a
- C Unscramble the words and match.**
- 1 orbit; c
 - 2 month; a
 - 3 accurate; b
- D Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.**
- 1 I'll start my new school in three weeks.
 - 2 She will arrive on Friday.
 - 3 Harry won't go to the library tonight.
 - 4 Sandra will celebrate her birthday tomorrow.
- E Complete the sentences. Use will or won't.**
- 1 I'm feeling sick, so I won't go to school tomorrow.
 - 2 In a couple of hours I will be on holiday!
 - 3 Sheila is almost ten years old. She will be ten in three days.
 - 4 Look! The sky is blue! It won't rain today.
 - 5 Tomorrow the sun will set at 7:40 p.m. We can go see it and take a beautiful picture.
- F Look and complete the sentences with will or won't and a verb.**
- 1 The boy won't study math tomorrow.
 - 2 It will snow in the mountains tomorrow.
 - 3 They will eat pizza next week.
 - 4 She won't play tennis next year.

Unit 8

- A Match the sentences with the pictures.**
- 1 b
 - 2 d
 - 3 c
 - 4 a
- B Complete the sentences.**
- 1 Tameka felt sick, so she didn't come to school yesterday.
 - 2 I have a bad earache. I want to ask the nurse to look at my ear.
 - 3 You must have a passport to enter the country. Don't forget it!
 - 4 The destination of this plane is Beijing.
- C Unscramble the words and match.**
- 1 medicine; a
 - 2 sneezing; c
 - 3 doctor; b
- D Look and write sentences. Use be going to or not be going to.**
- 1 Janice is not/isn't going to buy some medicine.
 - 2 The girls are going to visit their grandmother.
 - 3 Catherine is not/isn't going to see a doctor.
 - 4 I'm going to take a nap.
- E Circle the correct answer.**
- 1 a
 - 2 a
 - 3 b
- F Complete the sentences.**
- 1 I am going to look for my passport in my bedroom.
 - 2 Raj isn't going to go to school tomorrow. He feels sick.
 - 3 Are you going to do your homework later tonight?
 - 4 The students aren't going to play outside because of the rain.

Unit 9

- A Circle True or False.**
- 1 True
 - 2 False
 - 3 False
- B Look and complete the sentences.**
- 1 A wind turbine is a source of energy.
 - 2 We use oil to heat our homes.
 - 3 A power plant burns fossil fuels to create energy.
 - 4 The burners of our stove use natural gas.
- C Unscramble the words and match.**
- 1 electricity; c
 - 2 nonrenewable; b
 - 3 wind farm; a
- D Circle the correct answer.**
- 1 a
 - 2 a
 - 3 b
 - 4 a
- E Complete the sentences.**
- 1 This town might have a power plant, but I'm not sure.
 - 2 It's windy today. It might be a good day for sailing.
 - 3 How much do solar panels cost? I think they may be very expensive.
 - 4 This camera is very old. You can try it, but it may not work.
- F Look and complete the sentences with may, might, may not, or might not, and a verb.**
- 1 She may not have money to buy new jeans.
 - 2 They might go to a wind farm.
 - 3 The car won't start. It may not have gas.
 - 4 It might be sunny today.

Unit 10

- A Circle the correct answer.**
1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a
- B Match the sentences with the pictures.**
1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c
- C Complete the sentences.**
1 I called a taxi to take us to the movie.
2 A helicopter can fly over all the cars in a traffic jam.
3 The subway is a train that goes under the city.
4 I pressed the button on the remote control of the TV.
- D Circle the correct words.**
1 There are a lot of taxis.
2 We have only a little gas.
3 The library has a lot of books about energy and pollution.
- E Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.**
1 Ed has a lot of paper.
2 We eat a few apples every day.
3 The students play a lot of games.
4 The computer uses a little energy.
- F Write the words in the correct order to make questions. Then match them with the pictures.**
1 Does she have a lot of books? c
2 Does the factory make a lot of pollution? b
3 Do the students have a few questions? a

Unit 11

- A Match the sentences with the pictures.**
1 d 2 c 3 b 4 a
- B Complete the sentences.**
1 The cello is a very large stringed instrument.
2 My sister wants to be an astronaut when she grows up. She wants to go to the moon!
3 My brother is a scientist. He studies biology and chemistry.
4 The gym in my school is next to the lunch room.
- C Unscramble the words and match.**
1 beekeeper; b
2 circus trainer; c
3 conductor; a
- D Circle the correct answer.**
1 a 2 a 3 b
- E Look at the pictures and write sentences. Use comparatives or superlatives.**
1 Juan is taller than the conductor.
2 Monica is the shortest person in the orchestra.
3 Ling is the smartest student in the class.
- F Complete the sentences.**
1 The cello is bigger than the bassoon, and it's heavier, too.
2 Sophia is the most amazing singer I've ever heard. She has a beautiful voice.
3 The trumpet is louder than a fire engine! It's really loud.
4 A man's singing voice is usually lower than a woman's.

Unit 12

- A Circle True or False.**
1 False
2 True
3 False
4 True
- B Complete the sentences.**
1 I love to eat traditional food from my country.
2 These South American panpipes are made of bamboo.
3 The djembe is an African drum.
4 What material is this instrument made of?
5 The erhu makes music when its strings vibrate.
- C Complete the sentences. Then match them with the pictures.**
1 The flute is a woodwind instrument that you may hear in a band or orchestra. c
2 The tuba is a loud brass instrument that you hold on your lap and play. b
3 The clarinet is a black woodwind instrument with a wooden reed at the end. a
- D Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.**
1 The clarinet is not as big as the tuba.
2 The flute is not as long as the didgeridoo.
3 The erhu is as difficult as the violin.
- E Look and complete the sentences.**
1 The erhu is as big as I am!
2 The cello is not as light as the violin.
3 Frederick is as tall as our music teacher.
4 The drums are not as old as the violin.
- F Combine the sentences. Write a new sentence using the words in parentheses ().**
1 The violin is as beautiful as the erhu.
2 This cello is not as expensive as this tuba.
3 The panpipes are as light as the flute.

Unit 13

- A Circle True or False.**
- 1 True
 - 2 True
 - 3 False
- B Match the sentences with the pictures.**
- 1 c
 - 2 b
 - 3 a
- C Unscramble the words and match.**
- 1 lever; a
 - 2 nails; c
 - 3 ramp; b
- D Check (✓) the correct answer.**
- 1 a
 - 2 b
 - 3 a
 - 4 b
- E Complete the sentences. Use *too* or *either*.**
- 1 This lamp doesn't have a light bulb. The closet lamp doesn't, either.
 - 2 Jessica loves the seesaw. Mimi loves it, too.
 - 3 Mitsuko has a red bicycle. Kim has a red bicycle, too.
- F Look and circle the correct words. Then complete the sentences using *too* or *either*.**
- 1 seesaw The ramp isn't, either.
 - 2 hammer An axe is, too.
 - 3 garbage bag Nails aren't, either.

Unit 14

- A Circle True or False.**
- 1 True
 - 2 True
 - 3 False
- B Look and complete the sentences.**
- 1 I need to use this wire.
 - 2 A glassblower works with hot glass.
 - 3 This is her workshop.
 - 4 The furnace is very hot.
- C Unscramble the words and match.**
- 1 glass; d
 - 2 bump; b
 - 3 pitcher; c
 - 4 footsteps; a
- D Circle the correct words.**
- 1 The glassblower works more cheerfully than the other one.
 - 2 Nancy works more quietly than Caroline.
 - 3 Sachiko works the hardest of all the students.
- E Look and complete the sentences.**
- 1 Harriet ice skates the most beautifully.
 - 2 Zack lifts the chair more easily than Joe.
 - 3 Ken rides the fastest.
 - 4 Janette blows glass more skillfully than Andrea.
- F Combine the sentences using comparative or superlative adverbs. Use the word in parentheses ().**
- 1 Nina jumps higher than Jana.
 - 2 Nick arrived later than the other students.
 - 3 Violet finished her homework more quickly than Yolanda.

Unit 15

- A One of the words is incorrect. Circle the incorrect word.**
- 1 b oxygen
 - 2 c human
 - 3 a nectar
 - 4 a important
- B Complete the sentences.**
- 1 seeds
 - 2 sprout
 - 3 petals
- C Complete the sentences. Then match them with the pictures.**
- 1 This flower has sweet nectar. b
 - 2 Humans eat a lot of different plants. a
 - 3 The stem of this flower is very thick. c
- D Check (✓) the correct answer.**
- 1 a
 - 2 b
 - 3 a
 - 4 b
- E Complete the sentences.**
- 1 I'm going to order a cup of tea at the café.
 - 2 We bought a bag of seeds to feed the birds.
 - 3 The baby has a bottle of milk before bed every night.
 - 4 I need exactly one kilogram of rice. It can't be heavier or lighter.
- F Look and complete the sentences. Use measure words.**
- 1 I drank a cup of water.
 - 2 They are going to buy a box of crackers.
 - 3 This is a big loaf of bread.
 - 4 Mrs. Chu has a bag of soil.

Unit 16

A Circle *True* or *False*.

- 1 True
- 2 False
- 3 True
- 4 False

B Look and complete the sentences.

- 1 Beans are very healthy and delicious.
- 2 The gardener takes good care of her flowers and vegetables.
- 3 We have planted a vegetable garden behind our house.
- 4 It was very hot yesterday, and it was difficult to see through the haze.

C Unscramble the words and match.

- 1 teenagers; b
- 2 community; a
- 3 curious; d
- 4 water; c

D Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 Ms. Harrison is happy with her garden.
- 2 I am curious about your community.
- 3 Inez is interested in plants.

E Look and write sentences. Use *not* when necessary.

- 1 She is not curious about ladybugs.
- 2 He is surprised at the score.
- 3 He is excited about the snow.

F Complete the sentences. Use the correct preposition.

- 1 I was curious about the community garden, so I asked the gardener to tell me more about it.
- 2 Lilly is not happy with her botany class. She thinks it's too difficult and there is too much homework.
- 3 Michelle and Daniela were so excited about the concert that they couldn't sleep!

Unit 17

A Match the sentences with the pictures.

- 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c

B Complete the sentences.

- 1 There are a lot of great beaches along the coast of my country.
- 2 I don't like to swim in salt water. I prefer to swim in a lake or a river.
- 3 It's hard to see very far in front of you because of the fog today.
- 4 It's very windy today. The leaves are all blowing off the trees.

C Unscramble the words and match.

- 1 hail; b
- 2 storm; a
- 3 healthy; c

D Circle the correct answer.

- 1 a 2 a 3 a 4 b

E Complete the sentences.

- 1 I walked from school to the library after school.
- 2 Oh no! You threw the ball through the neighbor's window and it broke!
- 3 They walked down the street to the bus station.

F Look and complete the sentences.

- 1 The boat sailed down the coast.
- 2 Juan kicked the ball into the goal.
- 3 Look! The cat is climbing up the tree.
- 4 The grasshopper jumped out of the box.

Unit 18

A Circle *True* or *False*.

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 False
- 4 False

B Complete the sentences.

- 1 Coral is colorful and sometimes looks like rocks under the water.
- 2 An octopus has eight "arms" and looks like a squid.
- 3 You can wear goggles to see better under the water.

C Complete the sentences. Then match them with the pictures.

- 1 A penguin is a black and white bird that swims in the cold water. b
- 2 A diver breathes through an oxygen tank when she goes underwater to look at fish. a
- 3 The dolphin is a very smart sea animal that can jump high in the air. c

D Write the words in the correct order to make sentences or questions.

- 1 I want to wear my bathing suit.
- 2 Humans need to drink water every day.
- 3 Do fish have to live in water?
- 4 We wanted to go to the beach.

E Complete the sentences. Use *has to* or *wants to*.

- 1 Linda wants to play at the beach tomorrow.
- 2 A person has to use an oxygen tank with an air hose when diving deep in the ocean.
- 3 Keiko is interested in ocean life. She wants to learn more about kelp and squid.
- 4 Maria has to wear a coat in the winter.

F Look and complete the sentences. Use *wants to* or *needs to* and a verb.

- 1 He wants to play outside.
- 2 She wants to go swimming.
- 3 She needs to wear a rain jacket.
- 4 He needs to wake up.